

GARY AGAIN SPURNS
STRIKE ARBITRATION

(Continued from First Page.)
will as the employees," Gary replied deliberately.
"That's what you say," Walsh replied.
"I want to know if you will meet union leaders under any circumstances, yes or no," Walsh insisted.
"I don't propose to answer yes or no," Gary retorted.

Differ on Issue.
"I'm sorry to press you, but that's the issue," Walsh persisted.
"The closed shop is the issue," Gary returned. "I want to know if you appreciate the danger."
"I certainly do, and I appreciate the danger of your refusing to meet the workers," Walsh fired back.

Gary said complaints of employees can be made through foremen, superintendents, heads of subsidiary companies and corporation officials.
Not Opposed to Unions.
Gary said "anybody has the right to form a union."
"You recognize the right of men to organize and you have no objection to unions in your shop, but you refuse to recognize their officials and confer with them," said Senator Walsh.

"Of what good is that?" Gary countered: "If 10 per cent can organize, should they have the right to drive and influence the 90 per cent to join?"

"If labor unions had control of industry in this country it would not only mean the closed shop, but reduced output and increased cost of labor," Gary said.

Senator Kenyon said the English labor situation was "indicative of a world movement."
"Don't you think it would be well to recognize that movement before conditions are created in this country which may compel its recognition?" asked Kenyon.

Would Encourage the Violence.
Gary said that "any encouragement given the present strike would be encouragement given a very vicious element behind it." He expressed the fear that the Senate investigation of the strike might "encourage" the strike and give a "vicious element" a chance to air views and propaganda not in accord with American institutions.

"If there should now be a disclaimer of any intent to put into force in your plant the closed shop, would you be willing to talk with those people about the twelve points?" asked Senator Jones.

"A statement of that disclaimer would not satisfy me," said Judge Gary. "If they made any such disclaimer, it wouldn't be long before they would be eliminated from labor union work and others would be substituted."

"If we can eliminate the closed shop, it seems we ought not to be very far apart," said Senator Jones. "At least, with the men whom you call a small minority."

"This investigation might as well end now unless we can reach no common ground for the settlement of the strike," Senator Jones said.

Urges Peace First.
"Let peace be preserved and then let the employees determine for themselves the kind of working conditions they want," Gary said.
"I have no personal feeling toward Mr. Gompers or any other leader of union labor," Gary added, waving one hand toward Gompers and the other toward American Federation of Labor leaders seated near him.

"Mr. Gompers knows that," Gary admitted. "He has declined to recognize Gompers as the leader of organized labor, and has not answered a letter Gompers had sent him. Presided by Senator Walsh as to his unwillingness to arbitrate, Gary admitted capital 'misconduct' as well as labor."

"The why not arbitrate such mistakes or differences?" asked Walsh. "That depends upon the circumstances," Gary replied.
He reiterated that he refused and would refuse to deal with Gompers and his associates or consider "under any circumstances" any suggestion or proposal of compromise or arbitration with them.

DEBTS MATTERS CLUB TO MEET.
The Debt Matters' Club will meet at the Dent School, Second street and South Carolina avenue, this afternoon at 3:30 o'clock. Officers will be elected.

ROBERT D-A-N-C-I-N-G TANGO.
Prof. Cain, America's foremost Dancing Master, and Mrs. H. L. Holt can teach you at the
RIGHTWAY SCHOOL OF DANCING
1215 NEW YORK AVE.
Only up-to-date dancing lessons taught of New York. Private lessons any hour. 15 cents. Phone 7554.

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We Paid for \$50 Bonds Wednesday

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2d 4%	\$47.50
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3d 4 1/4%	\$47.73
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/KS LABOR POLICY
OF ICE CREAM CO.

President W. Carson Ryan, Jr., of Washington Local No. 2, National Federation of Federal Employees, has written to the Fussell Young Ice Cream Company to inquire about the labor policy of the company, information having reached the union headquarters that the company is unfavorable to union labor.

In his letter, President Ryan points out that the Federal Employees' Union is reluctant to believe the company takes such attitude, and asks for a statement for the information of the 30,000 members of the national federation in Washington.

**WILL RETURN ROADS
ON JANUARY FIRST**

**U. S. Control Will Be Ended
on Date Named by
President.**

Arrangements are being made by the Railroad Administration to relinquish Federal control of the railroads by January 1, 1920, as President Wilson announced yesterday. Despite persistent reports that it would be impossible to return the railroads to their private owners by that date, Director General of Railways Walker D. Hines announced yesterday.

The consummation of a proposed purchase by the Railroad Administration of 200,000 tons of steel in being held up on account of the nationwide steel strike, Director Hines also announced.

**EASE RULES FOR
BOSTON POLICEMEN**

BOSTON, Oct. 2.—An amendment to the civil service rules, designed to meet the request of Police Commissioner Curtis for modification of the requirements for applicants for positions in the Boston police department, was approved today by the governing council. The amendment will become operative on December 2.

It has been proposed by Commissioner Curtis to modify the age, weight, and height limits of applicants. He wishes the age limit to be 3 to 35 years, instead of 25 to 35 years; the minimum height 5 feet 6 inches, instead of 5 feet 8 inches; and the weight minimum 135 pounds, instead of 140 pounds.

Twenty-two applicants were sworn in as police officers today. Thirty applicants were put through a certifying examination.

**CELLS RENTED TO
END HOUSE FAMINE**

CHICAGO, Oct. 2.—So serious has the housing shortage become in Berlin that the municipality is renting cells in the old city jail as dwellings, according to a copyrighted dispatch from Berlin to the Tribune.

Outside rooms bring the best prices.

PROF. GENUNG DIES.
AMHERST, Mass., Oct. 2.—John Franklin Genung, sixty-nine years of age, died at Amherst College, after an illness of twenty-four hours. He was a member of the Amherst faculty for the last thirty-seven years, and was widely known as a linguist and writer.

SEE HAD 3 NAMES IN 1 DAY.
LANCASTER, Ohio, Oct. 2.—Three different names in less than a day's time, this is the fate of a Lancaster girl. In the morning her name was Mrs. Joseph Hanna. The court, just before noon, restored her name to Miss Blanche Wright and in the afternoon she became Mrs. Norbert Geitz.

STEAMERS SCHEDULE CHANGED.
A change in the schedule of the steamer Charles Macomber, plying between Washington and Mt. Vernon, is announced effective today. The steamer will leave the Seventh street wharf at 10 a. m. and 5:45 p. m. daily, except Sunday.

**UNCLAD DISCIPLE OF
TOLSTOY IN PARK LAKE**

NEW YORK, Oct. 2.—Sklime Levine, twenty-five, was arrested here when unclad, took a swim in the cold water of Park lake. Levine said he belonged to a sect of followers of Tolstoy who advocated a back-to-nature movement. He said he used to live in a tent in the woods, and that he had a wife, and daughter thirty-five years of age. He was removed to Bellevue hospital for examination.

**BURNSTINE'S
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ESTABLISHED 52 YEARS
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361 PENNA. AVE.
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Gold, Silver and Platinum Purchased for Manufacturing Purposes.

MEASURE TO SPEED
LIBRARY PROJECT

**Congressman Mapes Introduces
Bill Authorizing Erection of
Structure in Southeast.**

Further steps toward securing a public library for Southeast Washington were taken today when Congressman Carl E. Mapes introduced in the House a bill authorizing the acceptance of money and a site for that purpose.

The Carnegie Foundation has offered \$50,000 with which to erect the building and several sites in the Anacostia district are available.

The Mapes bill would authorize the District Commissioners to accept the Carnegie fund and with the trustees of the Public Library to agree on a site.

A commission to supervise the erection of the building is created by the bill. The commission would consist of the District Commissioners, the chairman of the library trustees and the librarian of the Public Library.

Under the provisions of the bill and in keeping with the conditions under which the Carnegie fund would be accepted, Congress would provide an appropriation for the maintenance of the library, along with other branch libraries of the District.

Dr. George F. Bowserman, librarian of the Public Library, at whose request Mr. Mapes offered the bill, said the House explained the placing of the measure no obstacles will remain to delay erection of the proposed new library.

**DISCHARGED VANKS
AS CENSUS CLERKS**

Honorably discharged soldiers, sailors or marines will be employed as far as possible by the Government in taking the 1920 census. The United States Civil Service Commission announced the following call to the War Department today:

"Nearly 90,000 persons will be engaged in the work of collecting the facts and figures about Uncle Sam's population for the first time since 1910. That is the date set for beginning the enumeration of the population of the United States. In this project nearly 50,000 workers will be engaged in the field work. The balance will be the tabulation, classification and statistical work, which will be done from the information secured from representatives of the Census Bureau in the field.

"In this, as in every other Government activity, soldiers, sailors, and marines will be given preference in appointments. This is accomplished by giving all service men preference on the eligibility list of the Civil Service. It is the policy of the department that the men of the army, navy, and air force who have fought and died in foreign lands should continue to rest there."

Want Them Back.
But this opinion seemed to be in favor: "They are our boys; they belong to us, and we want them home. We sent them to France, and they gave up their lives, and the least thing the Government can do is to give us back their bodies."

A petition calling upon Congress to present discharged veterans of the war with \$500 as a working capital, was drafted.

The resolution recommending that navy nurses be placed on the same scale as the army nurses, was passed by a large majority. It was stated that the navy nurses have to buy their uniforms while the army nurses are furnished theirs, although they both get paid the same salaries.

Twelve prominent speakers addressed the mothers today, among them being Justice Walter I. McCoy, whose son is buried in France.

The organization labeled a resolution asking that American soldiers now policing foreign countries be returned as soon as possible. The majority of delegates believe the Government is best fitted to decide on the issue.

Another resolution passed supporting the American Legion and expressing hope for its continuing success.

Result of Balloting.
The balloting yesterday afternoon resulted in the election of the following national officers: Mrs. Alice M. French, Indianapolis, re-elected national war mother; Mrs. K. Emmett Tugney, White Plains, N. Y., first vice president; Mrs. Jean C. Milfeign, Altoona, Pa., second vice president; Mrs. A. W. Clements, Sacramento, Cal., recording secretary; Mrs. Richard M. Coleman, Indianapolis, corresponding secretary; Mrs. Albert E. Jones, Lisbon, N. D., treasurer; Mrs. Mary L. Baker, Louisville, Ky., historian; Mrs. Rosemary Oakley, Washington, D. C., first auditor; Mrs. D. H. Allen, John, Ill., second auditor; Mrs. William Ferring, Omaha, Neb., third auditor; Mrs. L. C. parliamentarian.

During the convention music has been furnished by the War Camp Community Service.

**COAL MINERS FIGHT
FOR SIX-HOUR DAY**

BUFFALO, Oct. 2.—In support of their claim that the coal mines of this State produce in a six-hour day all the coal that can possibly be used, representatives of the United Mine Workers attending the joint wage conference here today issued a statement.

They pointed out that the coal production reached its peak in 1918, when 255,866,000 tons were produced. This was done on an eight-hour basis. It was estimated the demand for coal next year will be 125,000,000 tons less than 1918.

"These figures fully sustain the demand of the miners for a shorter work day," said John L. Lewis, acting president of the union.

There was no motion before the joint conference at the reconvened session today.

It is to your best interest to get your Liberty Bond interest in W. S. S.

ALBERT LAUDS U. S.
PART IN WAR

NEW YORK, Oct. 2.—King Albert, on landing, delivered the following message to the American people:

"At the moment of setting foot on American soil the King of the Belgians desires to express to the people of the United States the great pleasure with which the Queen and he are coming to its shores at the invitation of President Wilson."

"The King brings to this nation of friends testimony of the profound sentiments of gratitude for the highest things placed in the course of the war. The name of the Commission for the Relief of Belgium will live eternally in the memory of Belgians."

"The King rejoices in the prospect of visiting the cities whose hearts fought with the cities of Belgium, and whose continued sacrifices knew no measure. He is happy that he will meet the eminent citizens, who, animated by the highest thoughts, placed themselves at the head of organizations for relieving the suffering of war."

"All American people, their splendid army, and their courageous navy nobly and powerfully served a great deal."

**BURY VANKS IN U. S.,
WAR MOTHERS URGE**

**Resolution Asking That Bodies
Be Sent Home Adopted
By Convention.**

Before adjourning their second annual session on the Willard Hotel this morning, the American War Mothers adopted a resolution calling for the return of the bodies of American soldiers in France to their native soil.

They also urged the placing of naval and army nurses on an equal basis, and endorsed a petition to be submitted to Congress recommending that by Congress, which be granted discharged service men.

The association also, after a hard fight, succeeded in having stricken from the constitution the word "volunteer," with regard to admission of members, which opens the ranks to the colored war mothers of the country.

The resolution calling for the bringing back of the bodies of American heroes who gave their lives "over there" was adopted following a general discussion of the project.

Some mothers expressed opposition to such an idea, declaring that "75 per cent of the mothers whose sons died in France agree with Mrs. Rooney, that the bodies of their boys should be returned to rest there."

Want Them Back.
But this opinion seemed to be in favor: "They are our boys; they belong to us, and we want them home. We sent them to France, and they gave up their lives, and the least thing the Government can do is to give us back their bodies."

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EXPENSES
IN TRACT HOUSE

Outlines Evils of Over-Capitalization and Reckless Financing.

The overcapitalization of traction companies held the center of the stage at the hearing of the Federal Electric Railway Commission this morning, when the Amalgamated Association of Street Railway Employees continued the presentation of its case.

Stiles P. Jones, former secretary of the Minneapolis Voters' League and an authority on municipal problems, was the chief witness. He laid before the commission a study of twenty leading traction companies in which official valuations had disclosed overcapitalization and reckless financing for many years.

Of Its Own Making.
"The present predicament of the street railway industry in the United States is one in large part of its own making," said Mr. Jones. "It is created primarily by past financial mismanagement, over which the public had no control and for which it cannot justly be held responsible."

"A study of the financial history of many representative companies discloses an amazing story of financial manipulation clear through the life of the properties, the results of which are to load them down with a staggering burden of overcapitalization to constitute a permanent charge against operating revenue. The ineptitude of the financial management in creating new sources of capitalization has been without limit. Nothing has been overlooked upon which to hang new issues of securities."

The inevitable result is seen in the present unmanageable financial structure of street railway investments in this country. The credit of the industry is so impaired that it can no longer obtain loans at reasonable rates. It is facing collapse through its own devices.

Frame Sordid Background.
The methods and agencies by which this unfortunate situation has been brought about frame a sordid background of ruthless exploitation of a great public-serving industry to make financial killings for manipulating insiders. Unwarranted promoters' rewards, excess construction costs, consolidations, mergers, reorganizations, leases, stock buy-backs, and other financial devices for capital inflation, franchise value, excess earnings, prospective future earning capacity, discounts on securities, and operating deficits, have been capitalized to further add to the burden. Every operating improvement, the increased efficiency of employees, the growth and development of the community and of industry have been to a large extent used as a means to absorb fictitious issues.

Efforts to protect the integrity of these false values has absorbed the efforts and resources of the companies in such measure as to make it impossible for them to fulfill their primary function as public-serving institutions. Indeed, the operation of the properties—the vital point of the public interest in the street railway question—has been seriously affected by the financial mismanagement. Excess operating costs and bad service have gone along hand-in-hand with the financial mismanagement, while just wage increases have been held up because of the prior claim of the investor."

**"ALL GOING WELL,"
FLASHES AIRNAUT**

**Capt. McKibben's Balloon
Passes Over Grand Rapids
in Air Race.**

ST. LOUIS, Oct. 2.—Capt. John S. McKibben, with Ensign John McGuire, his aide, racing in the national balloon championship, passed over Grand Rapids, Mich., at 2 p. m. today, according to reports received here. The message was the first from the balloonists who started at 6 o'clock last night.

McKibben reported he had crossed Lake Michigan north of Chicago at 12:29 this morning and reached the Michigan shore at 2:25. He reported "all going well."

**N. Y. MOVERS SHIVER
IN RAIN, SANDWICHES**

NEW YORK, Oct. 2.—An unprecedented shortage of housing quarters and an excess of profiteering landlords and profiteering tyrants who drive moving vans, combined with a drenching rain today in bringing new and cheap to the thousands of New Yorkers who are seeking some place to live.

**YACHT CLUB HOUSE
DESTROYED BY FIRE**

GREENWICH, Conn., Oct. 2.—The Indian Harbor Yacht clubhouse was destroyed by fire early today, with a loss of \$50,000. Twelve persons were asleep in the building at the time of the fire, including several women, were rescued by police and firemen.

**GERMAN DELEGATES
HANDS PASSPORTS**

PARIS, Oct. 2.—The Council of Five today granted passports to German, Austrian and Hungarian delegates who will attend the international labor congress at Washington this month.

TWINS FOUND ON DOORSTEP.
ST. LOUIS, Oct. 2.—The newly born twins found in a basket on a doorstep at the home of Mrs. Hunkler, 1414 E. 10th street, are now at the City Hospital. According to hospital attendants they are in good health.

LAUREL ENTRIES
LAUREL RACETRACK, Md., Oct. 2.—Entries for tomorrow:

First race—Two-year-olds; selling; six furlongs. "Marmk West, 191; "Who cares, 102; Rubidium (imp.), 107; "Falsion Dore (imp.), 101; "Sea Queen, 100; Toucanet, 105; "Smitte, 101; Link Boy (imp.), 108. "W. T. Wilkinson entry.

Second race—Three-year-olds and upward; claiming; six furlongs. War Plum, 101; Malvolio, 105; Amaskasin, 103; Zouave, 105; Murphy, 105; "Encore, 103; Sister Emblem, 108; Cheung, 105; The Decision, 112; Wiest, 101; "Bellringer, 103.

Third race—Three-year-olds and upward; one mile and a sixteenth. Orestes (imp.), 120; Elmendorf, 110; Leochares, 120; "Extremator, 120; Douglas S., 113.

Fourth race—Three-year-olds, upward; claiming; one mile and a sixteenth. Water War, 110; "The Belgian 11 (imp.), 110; "Belario, 95; (Blackboard, 103; Romeo, 103; Tie Pin, 110; Valpar, 112; "Dr. Rae, 100; Wood Violet, 105.

Fifth race, 2 year olds, claiming; six furlongs. "Encore, 104; "Prunes, 113; Oceanna, 105; Le Gladiou (imp), 108; "Kilrah, 105; "Germa, 100.

Sixth race—Three-year-olds and upward; selling; one mile. "Harwood 11 (imp.), 106; "Encore, 104; "Prunes, 104; "Dancing Carnival, 95; "Musket, 98; Melancholia (imp.), 110; "Holiday, 104; Dan, 109.

Seventh race—Three-year-olds and upward; claiming; six furlongs. Silk Bird, 105; King Tucson, 105; Peaceful Star, 105; Josefine Zarate, 102; Meloria, 102; "Dancing Carnival, 95; "Lady Ivan, 100; "Orlando (imp.), 100; Elector II, 101; Clip, 101; "Frisco (imp.), 93; St. Quentin, 104.

Note—This race has been divided and a second race, the second race, "Apprentice of five pounds claimed. Weather clear; track fast.

**EQUALITY OF PAY
DETAINED IN BILL**

Women employees of the District of Columbia government would receive equal pay with men when they perform similar work, if a bill introduced in the Senate today by Senator Sheppard of Texas, becomes a law. The bill was referred to the District Committee.

Senator Sheppard is a member of the District Committee, and when the measure comes up for consideration before that committee he will urge a favorable report.

It was pointed out by Senator Sheppard that in a number of cities, particularly in the West, men performing similar work with that of men receive equal pay.

**LINGERIE AND CASH
WERE HERS, NOT HIS**

**Woman in Hysterics, Man
Startled, When Traveling
Bags Get Mixed.**

NEW YORK, Oct. 2.—When E. T. Sheffield, of Columbus, Ohio, opened a traveling bag he believed to be his at the Continental Hotel he found in it woman's wear, underneath which were Liberty bonds, cash, jewelry and negotiable papers to the value of \$10,000, besides bank books showing deposits amounting to \$5,831 in four Newark banks.

Sheffield had sent a bellboy to the Pennsylvania station with a check for his bag and baggage, and when the boy brought back was so like his own that he did not notice the difference until he opened it.

Meanwhile, Mrs. Margaret W. Brown, of South Orange, who had checked the bag while on her way to Greensburg, Pa., was wearing hysterics. When she went to get her bag the baggage master told her he had already given it out to a boy who presented a proper check for it. The police sent out a general alarm for the bag and the boy.

Sheffield promptly told the poles of his discovery, and Mrs. Brown went on her way to Greensburg rejoicing.

OHIO GIRLS' CLUB TO MEET.
The October meeting of the Ohio Girls' Club is postponed to meet at Wilson Normal, on October 27.

Visit Philadelphia Next Sunday.
\$2.75 Round Trip, \$2.75 Special Excursion. Philadelphia R. R., leaves Union Station 7:30 A. M. Tickets on sale Saturday.

**Liberty Bond
Prices**

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Without Any Red Tape.

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RED ROOTERS URGE
5 STRAIGHT WINS